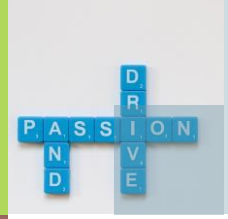
Afaq Language Center

Zero and First conditional

Preliminary 3 Unit 11

Page 81-82 Grammar

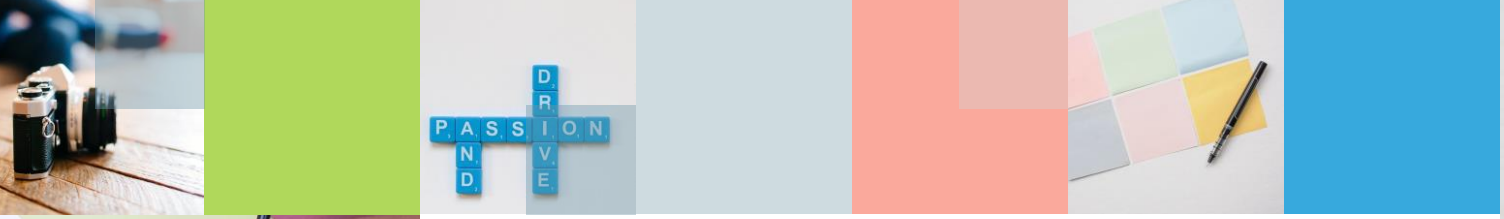





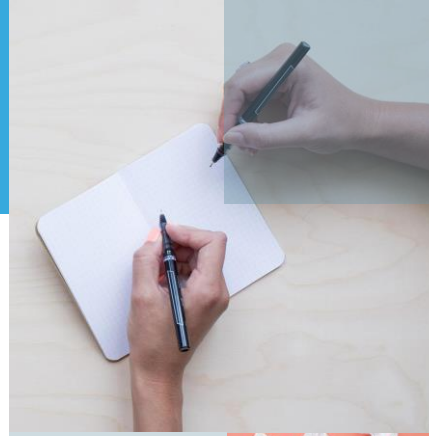


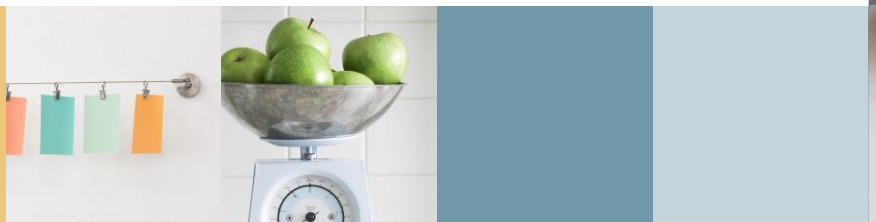
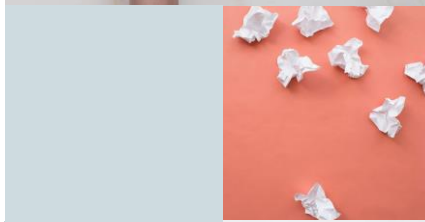











Session

(grammar)

Warm up



Read the sentences and highlight (if, when, and unless=if not).

Warm up(room)



If you heat water, it boils.
When the sun goes down, it gets dark.
It doesn’t light up unless you push that button.
When it rains a lot, the animals move to higher ground.

We can usually substitute *when* for *if* in zero conditional sentences.



If you heat water, it boils.

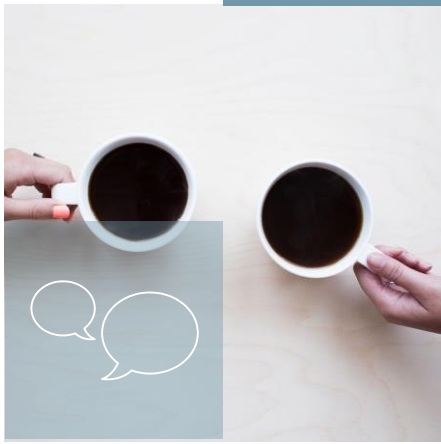
When you heat water, it boils.



Add if/unless/when

…I drink too much coffee, I can't sleep at night.
Ice doesn’t melt … you heat it.
…. the sun goes down, it gets dark.





5148 www:// afaq-lc.com afaq.lc

Warm up(room)



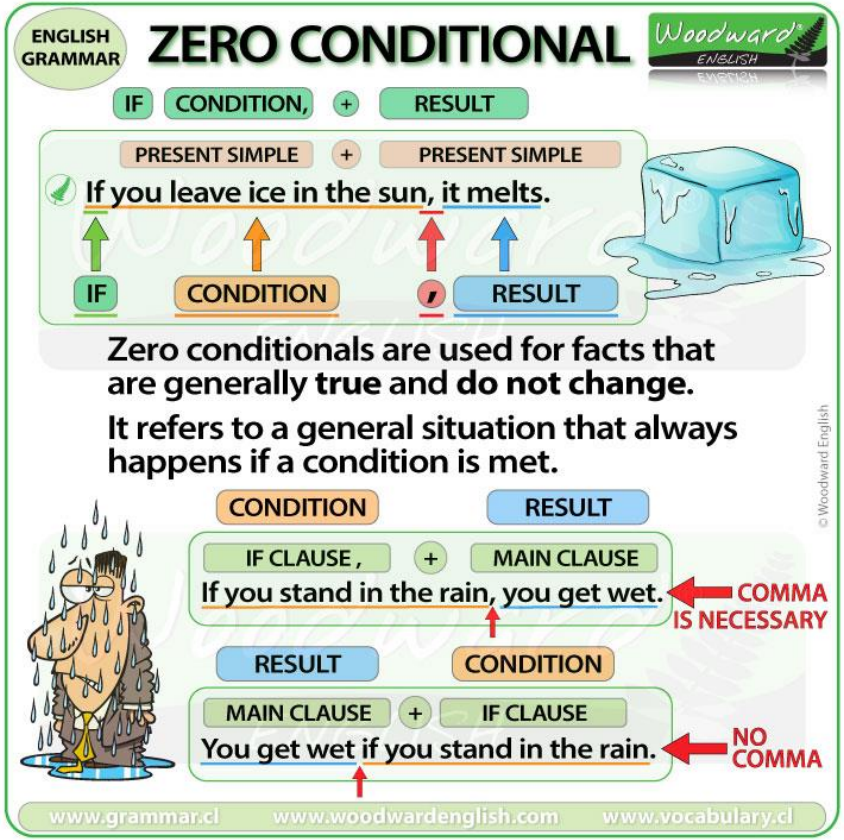
Match the beginnings (1–5) and ends (a–e) of the sentences.

1 If you walk everywhere instead of taking the bus, b
2 If you get up early, _____
3 If you book your flight early, _____
4 If you mix blue and yellow, _____
5 If I stay in the sun too long, _____

a you're tired at night.
b it's better for the environment.
c I burn.
d you get green.
e you often save money.

Zero conditional-use

- It is used to talk about things that are generally true, especially for laws and rules.





Question & Negative form:

Yes / NO question	Short Answer (Affirmative)	Short Answer (Negative)
Do you cry *if/when* you are sad?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
If/When your father comes, does he hug you?	Yes, he does.	No, he doesn't.



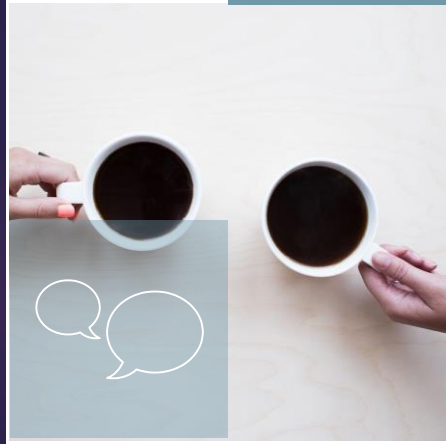


5148 www:// afaq-lc.com afaq.lc

WH- QUESTIONS WITH ZERO CONDITIONAL

Wh- Question
What do you do *if/when* you have a problem?
If/When you have a problem, what do you do?
Where does she go *if/when* she has a problem?
If/When she has a problem, where does she go?





5148 www:// afaq-lc.com afaq.lc

2 **Write sentences using the zero conditional.**

1 When / the bell / ring, / the class / be / over.
When the bell rings, the class is over.

2 If / you / be / a student, / you / get / a discount.

_____

3 If / I / get / hot, / I / open / the windows.

_____

4 When / I / be / tired, / I / fall / asleep.

_____

5 Whenever / we / play / tennis, / he / always / win!

_____



3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

bake	be	call	come	cough
cry	hurt	~~need~~	rise	~~want~~

1 If you ___want___ to send a letter, you ___need___ a stamp.

2 When I _____, my throat _____.

3 When my mother _____ us for lunch, we _____ to the table.

4 Bread _____ when you _____ it in the oven.

5 Babies _____ when they _____ hungry.



5 **Complete these sentences based on the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.**

1 If you want to send a letter, you need a postal service. (need)
2 When people talk about the most important developments of civilization, they usually _____ writing. (mention)
3 If you want others to get your news immediatly, _____ an e-mail. (send)



6 **Complete the sentences with the words and phrases in the box.**

it becomes	I travel	it melts	~~comes~~	you aren't	I don't know	go	you get

1 When you press that button, the light comes on.
2 It's difficult to sleep if _____ tired.
3 If _____ on a boat, I always feel sick.
4 If you add blue to yellow, _____ the color green.
5 If _____ a word, I always look it up in my dictionary.
6 When you freeze water, _____ ice.
7 If you leave ice in the sun, _____.
8 When it rains, I _____ inside.



Language Center



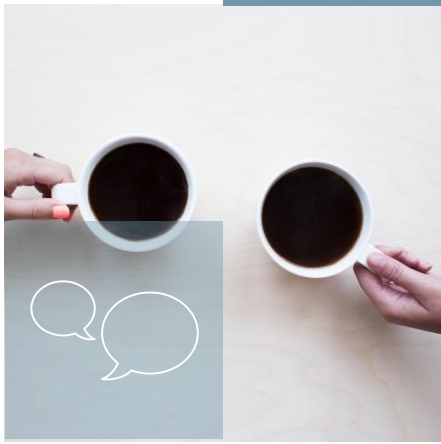
cap·ture[1] /ˈkæptʃə $ -ər/ verb

to remove one of your opponent's pieces from the board in ***chess.***

Think of a game you often play. This can be a sport, like soccer, or a board game, like chess. Tell your partner the rules for the game using the zero conditional. Your partner guesses the name of the game.



A: If you capture the king, you win the game.
B: Is it chess?
A: Yes, it is!



5148 www:// afaq-lc.com afaq.lc

Warm up



Read the text and highlight (if, will, and will not) in the text.

Warm up(room)



If it rains, I will not go out.
if I go out, I will take an umbrella.
If I take an umbrella, I will not get wet.
If I don’t take an umbrella, I will get sick. If I get sick, I will go to the doctor. If I go to visit a doctor, he will give me some medicine but I try not to forget my umbrella.

Do the matching

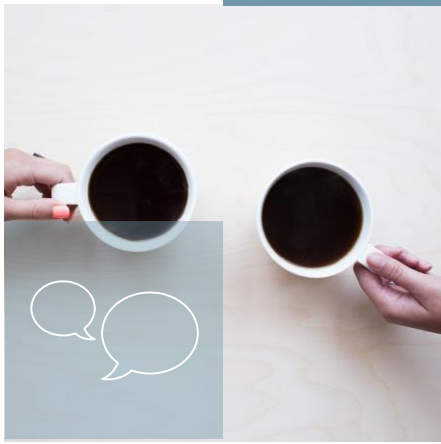
If you don’t wear a coat	You might slip
If there isn’t any snow	We will miss our bus
If he is late again for the work	I will have to take the bus
If we don’t hurry	You might catch a cold
If they don’t have enough money	We wont be able to go to skiing
If the floor is wet	His boss will fire him
If my car isn’t fixed	They will borrow some money from the bank
If I work so hard this year	I will be able to buy a bigger home



Add if/will/will not

….I don’t have enough money I …..buy new car.
If I tell her about the special cake she …..(not)buy that cake.
I won’t come tonight, …….don’t finish my work.
If she come late our teacher…….(not)let us enter the class.
…….I don’t work so hard I won’t pass my final exam.



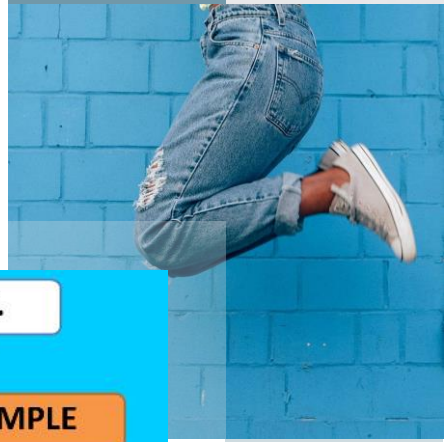


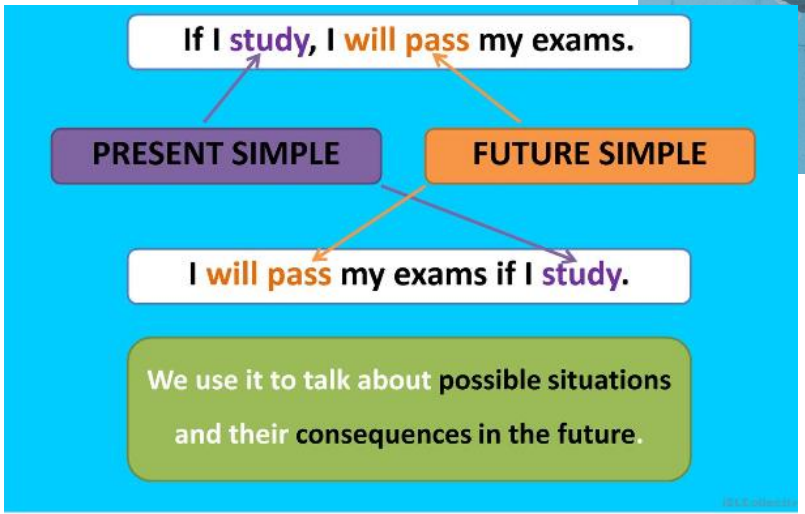
5148 www:// afaq-lc.com afaq.lc

First conditional statement-use

- It is used to express a real situation in the future.it refers to the things that will possibility happen in the future.





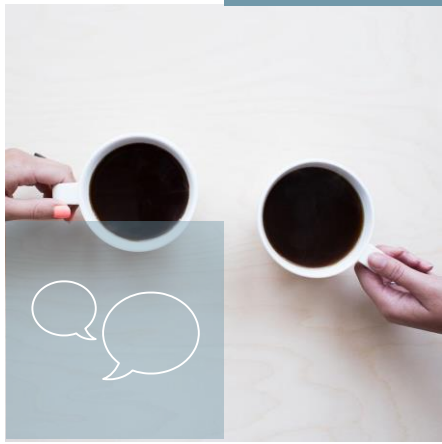


Language Center

It is constructed:

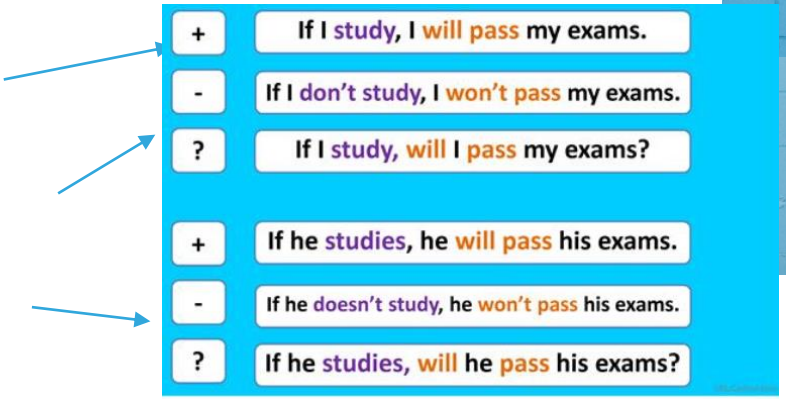
+	If I study, I will pass my exams.
-	If I don't study, I won't pass my exams.
?	If I study, will I pass my exams?
+	If he studies, he will pass his exams.
-	If he doesn't study, he won't pass his exams.
?	If he studies, will he pass his exams?





form

- Positive
- Negative
- question







Repetition

I will

I wont

Go out
Buy a new car
Change my home
Get a good mark
Take a short trip

If I study hard
If it doesn’t rain
If I have money
If my boss lets me
If I earn more money





drilling



I will
I wont

Go out…….if
Buy a new car if…..
Change my home if……
Get a good mark if……
Take a short trip if……..



complete the following lines

if you (send)…….this letter now , she ….(receive)it tomorrow.
If I (do)…..this test , i(improve)…..my English.
If i(find)……your ring, i(give)….it back.
Simon(go)……to London next week if he(get)……a cheap flight.





Work book pagew59

GRAMMAR

5 **Match the beginnings (1–6) and ends (a–f) of the sentences.**

1 If Anna doesn't come soon, __c__

2 If it doesn't rain soon, _____

3 If Jack plays the piano at the concert, _____

4 If you see Ben, _____

5 I'll help you _____

6 If you tell me a secret, _____

a if you can't do the work.

b I won't tell anyone else.

c we'll go without her.

d he'll play a Beethoven sonata.

e we'll have a drought.

f will you give him my best wishes?

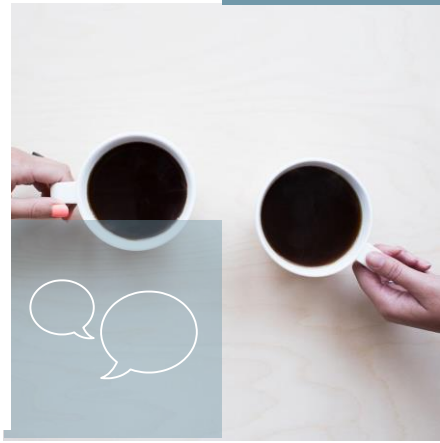


Language Center

6 **Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.**

1 If it's sunny tomorrow, we will go (go) on a picnic.
2 Mom _____ (be) happy if you make her a card for Mother's Day.
3 If you exercise more often, you _____ (get) in better shape.
4 If you eat too much candy, they _____ (damage) your teeth.
5 She will buy the tickets when she _____ (arrive) at the train station.
6 If you are trying to study, I _____ (not make) a noise.





5148 www:// afaq-lc.com afaq.lc

Put the verbs in brackets into the gaps. Form a **Conditional sentence – type I**. Only use the **will-future** in the main clauses.

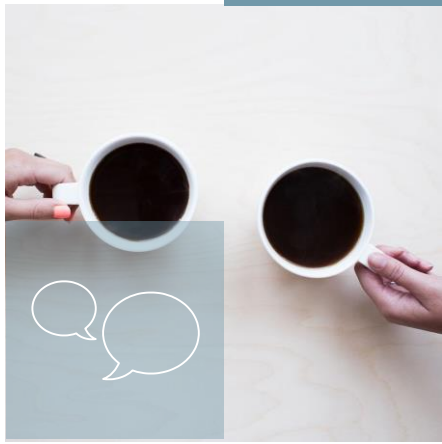


1. If I _____ *(to study)*, I _____ *(to pass)* the exams.
2. If the sun _____ *(to shine)*, we _____ *(to walk)* into town.
3. If he _____ *(to have)* a temperature, he _____ *(to see)* the doctor.
4. If my friends _____ *(to come)*, I _____ *(to be)* very happy.
5. If she _____ *(to earn)* a lot of money, she _____ *(to fly)* to New York.
6. If we _____ *(to travel)* to London, we _____ *(to visit)* the museums.
7. If you _____ *(to wear)* sandals in the mountains, you _____ *(to slip)* on the rocks.
8. If Rita _____ *(to forget)* her homework, the teacher _____ *(to give)* her a low mark.
9. If they _____ *(to go)* to the disco, they _____ *(to listen)* to loud music.
10. If you _____ *(to wait)* a minute, I _____ *(to ask)* my parents.

Language Center

Now join your room and share your answers with your partner(5 minutes)

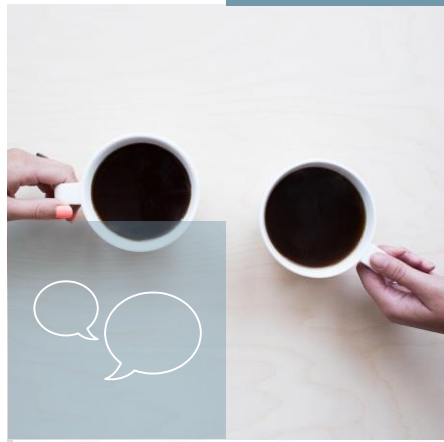




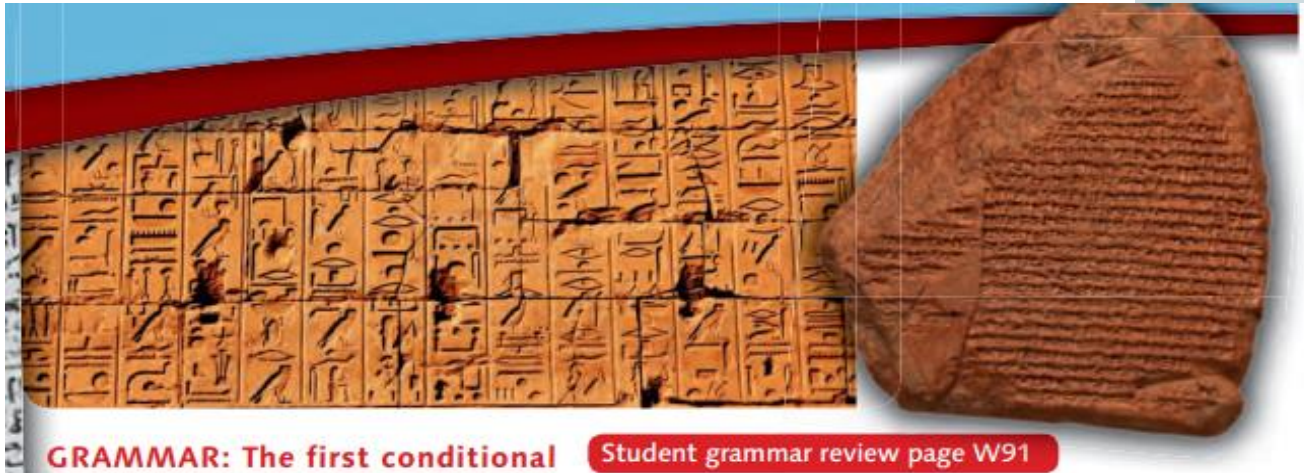
Answers

1. If I **study** , I **will pass** the exams.
2. If the sun **shines** , we **will walk** into town.
3. If he **has** a temperature, he **will see** the doctor.
4. If my friends **come** , I **will be** very happy.
5. If she **earns** a lot of money, she **will fly** to New York.
6. If we **travel** to London, we **will visit** the museums.
7. If you **wear** sandals in the mountains, you **will slip** on the rocks.
8. If Rita **forgets** her homework, the teacher **will give** her a low mark.
9. If they **go** to the disco, they **will listen** to loud music.
10. If you **wait** a minute, I **will ask** my parents.





open your book and answer the questions:





GRAMMAR: The first conditional

Student grammar review page W91

1 **Complete these sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.**

1 You will see the Washington Monument if you ___go___ (go) to Washington, DC.
2 If you need a stamp for your letter, I _____ (give) you one.
3 If he _____ (go) to bed late, he _____ (feel) tired the next day.
4 She _____ (pass) the exam if she _____ (study) hard.

Join your rooms and answer the questions:



SPEAKING

2 **Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions about everyday activities using the zero conditional.**

1 What do you do if you don't know what a word means?
2 How do you feel if you have to take an exam?
3 What can you see if you go to the zoo?
4 What happens if you go to bed too late?
5 What do you do if you can't get to sleep at night?
6 What do you do if you get hungry between meals?

Language Center

Do exercises 3 and 4 on your own, then join your rooms and share the answers.

3 **Make a chain of first conditional sentences, using these beginnings.**

1 If I study hard, …

A: If I study hard, I will get good grades.

B: If I get good grades, I will go to college.

A: If I go to college, I will study Chemistry.

2 If I don't have anything to do this weekend, …

3 If my parents agree, …

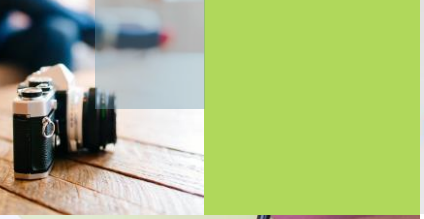
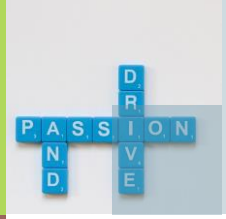
4 If I finish my homework early enough, …

4 **Look at the chart. In pairs, take turns completing the chart with conditional phrases. Write down the complete sentences.**

Activity	You	Your partner
I will play soccer this weekend if …		
I will travel abroad this summer if …		
If I listen to my parents, …		

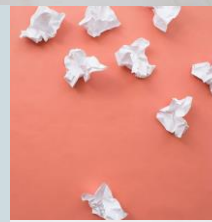
I will play soccer this weekend if I don't have too much homework.

Language Center










Home work

prepare yourself for next session to speak about your possible future condition.